

**TABLE 8-1 Open and Structured Rules, 103d–112th Congresses**

Congress and years	Total rules granted	Open/modified Open rules		Restrictive rules	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
103d (1993–1995)	104	31	30	73	70
104th (1995–1997)	151	86	57	65	43
105th (1997–1999)	142	72	51	70	49
106th (1999–2001)	184	93	51	91	49
107th (2001–2003)	112	41	37	71	63
108th (2003–2005)	128	33	26	95	74
109th (2005–2007)	138	24	17	114	83
110th (2007–2009)	159	23	15	136	85
111th (2009–2011)	95	0	0	95	100
112th (2011–2013)	140	25	18	115	82

*Source:* Don Wolfensberger, resident scholar, Bipartisan Policy Center, Washington, D.C. Wolfensberger is a former decades-long professional staff aide and staff director of the House Rules Committee.